

# MEDIEVAL INDIAN HISTORY TIMELINE

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## **The Age of conflict (c.1000–1200 CE)**

- In c.712 CE, Arabs invaded India- Muhammad bin Qasim
- Muhammad bin Qasim (c. 712 CE)

## **The Ghaznavids**

- Sabuktigin (c. 977–998 CE)
- Mahmud of Ghazni (c.998–1030 CE)
  - ✚ 1000 – 1027 CE, he attacked India 17 times.
  - ✚ 1000 CE, Battle of Waihind : invaded Afghanistan and Pakistan and defeated the Hindu Shahi ruler Jayapala
  - ✚ 1004–06 CE, attacked the rulers of Multan
  - ✚ 1008 CE, Second Battle of Waihind between Mahmud of Ghazni and Anandapala
  - ✚ In1014 CE, Mahmud took Thaneshwar (near Delhi) and burnt the temple of Mathura
  - ✚ 1019 - 1020 - Chandel King - Vidyadhar (Strongly Oppose)- Kalinjar Abhiyan
  - ✚ 1025 CE plundered the Somnath temple
  - ✚ 1027 - 17th Attack - Multan
  - ✚ 1030 - Died

## **The Ghurid Dynasty and Muhammad Ghori**

- 1175 - First invasion of India (Multan)
- 1178 - Gujarat (Patan) invasion during Chalukya King Bhima II
- 1191 - Tarain 1
- 1192 - Tarain 2 = Ghori + Prithviraj Chauhan
- 1194 - Jaichand + Ghori = Jaichand defeat and Ghori distributed Laxmi mata marked coin. - Battle of Chandawar.
- 1203 - Ghori send Qutubuddin Aibak to capture .

- 15 March 1206- Ghori killed by Khokhar Sardar

### **Slave Dynasty :**

- Qutub-ud-din Aibak : (1206 - 1210)
- Shamsuddin Iltutmish : (1211 - 1236)
  - ✚ 1215 - Third Battle of Tarain
  - ✚ 1215 - Iltutmish vs Yalduz (loose)
- Iltutmish : (1211 - 1236)
- Razia Sultana: (1236 - 1240)
- Ghiyasuddin Balban: (1266 - 1287)

### **Khilji Dynasty (1290 -1320)**

- Jalaluddin Khilji : (1290 - 1296)
- Alauddin Khilji : ( 1296 - 1316)

### **Tughlaq Dynasty (1320 - 1412)**

- Ghiyas – ud – din Tughluq : (1320 - 1325)
- Mohammed Bin Tughlaq : (1324 - 1351)
- Firuz Shah Tughlaq : 1351 - 1388 :

### **Sayyid Dynasty : 1414 - 1451**

- Khizr Khan (1414 – 1421 )
- Alam Shah ( 1443 –1451 )

### **Lodhi Dynasty : 1451 - 1526**

- Bahlol Lodhi : 1451 – 1488 :
- Sikandar Lodhi : 1489 – 1517
- Ibrahim Lodhi : 1517 –1526
- 1518 Battle of Khatauli - Rana Sanga (Win)
- 21st April 1526 : 1st Battle of Panipat where Babur defeated Ibrahim Lodhi and established Mughal empire in India.

# Mughal Empire in India

## Babar : (1526 - 1530)

- 1504 : Babur captured Kabul.
- In 1519 : First attack A.D. (Bhera - Rajasthan)
- Battle of Panipat (1526) - Fought between Babur (Winner) and Ibrahim Lodhi.
- Battle of Khanwa (1527) - Fought between Babur (Winner) and Rana Sanga or Maharana Sangram Singh
- Battle of Chanderi (1528) Fought between Babur (Winner) and Rajput Rulers. (Medini Rai)
- Battle of Ghagra (1529) - Fought between Babur (Winner) and Afghan Chiefs of Bengal and Bihar Madmud Lodhi

## Humayun (1530-40/ 1555-56)

- Dinpanah City - 1533
- Battle of Debra- 1531 - Humayun won
- Battle of Chausa- 1539 - Humayun loose
- Battle of Kannauj/Bilgram- 1540 - Humayun loose
- Battle of Sirhind- 1555 - (Humayun & Sikandar Suri)

## Akbar (1556 - 1605)

- 1556 - 2nd Battle of Panipat
- Bairam Khan - 1556 - 1560
- 1560 - 1562 = Haram Government / Petticoat

## Battles :

- 1556 - Panipat
- 1561 - Malwa - (Baz Bahadur)
- 1562 - Treaty of Aamer (King Bharmal)
- King Bharmal daughter Harkabai / Heerkumari after marriage Jodha Bai, 'Marriam - ul - Zamani'

- 1564 - Gondwana , Rani Durgawati
- 1569 - Kalinjar , Ranthambore / Bundelkhand
- 1572 / 1573 - Gujarat - Muzaffar Shah
- 1576 - Battle of Haldighati - (Maharana Pratap)
- Akbar independent - 1560
- Started Budget System, end slavery system - 1562
- Abolish the practice of converting the war prisoners to Islam - 1562
- Annulled the Pilgrimage tax - 1563
- Abolished Jaziya Tax - 1564 (First qutub - ud - din - aibak named 'Karaj - i - jizya')
- Built a new city at Fatehpur Sikri -1571 , (City of victory), Early name - Sikri
- Started Mansabdari System - 1574
- Founded Ibadat Khana (House of worship) - 1575
- Akbar conquered Bengal - 1576 (Dawood Khan rebelled against Akbar in Bengal) Introduction of Dahsala Bandobast system - 1580
- 1578 - Ibadat Khan open to all (Parliament of Religion)
- 1585 - Ralph Fitch - the first english man to reach Akbar's court.
- Din e Ilahi - 1582 / 1583 - Birbal
- 1600 - EIC company formed.
- Buland Darwaza, Fatehpur Sikri in 1601 , built by AKBAR to celebrate his victory over Gujarat.
- 1604 - Portuguese introduced 'Tobaco' for the first time

### **Shah jahan : (1628 - 1658)**

- To become an Emperor, Aurangzeb arrested him in Agra Fort (1658). (in Agra Fort , died - 1666)
- Takht e Taus / Peacock Throne : 22nd March 1635
- Taj Mahal : 1631- 1653 A.D. (Arjumand Banu died after delivery , Time - 22 years , Architect - Ustad Ahmad Lahori , Ustab Isha Kha )

- Red fort : 1638 A.D
- Jama Maszid : 1644 A.D.
- Moti Masjid : 1648 A.D. (Agra)

### **Jahangir : (1605 - 1627)**

- 1585 - First wife – Manwati (Shah Begum), - Son Khusro.
- 1587 - 2nd wife – Jagat Gosai (Jodha Bai title )
- 3rd - 1611 - Mehr – un – nisa/ Anarkali./Nur Jahan (Padshah Begum)  
[His father Mirza Gaiyz Begh - title Etmaid means respected]
- In 1615, Thomas Roe, an envoy of King James I of England, visited Jahangir's court.
- In 1628, Prince Khurram ascended the throne at Agra as Shah Jahan (King of the world).
- Takh e Taus / Peacock Throne : 22nd March 1635
- Nagina Maszid: 1635 A.D.
- Taj Mahal : 1631- 1653 A.D. (Arjumand Banu died after delivery , Time - 22 years , Architect - Ustad Ahmad Lahori , Ustab Isha Kha )
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- 1658 - Shah jahan was imprisoned by Aurangzeb.

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### **Aurangzeb : (1658 - 1707)**

- 1659: Coronation ceremony in Red fort. (2 Times)
- In 1669 : He abolished Jharokha Darshan.
- In 1669 : He terminated all Musicians of his court.
- In 1670 : He abolished Tuladan System.
- Veena palying
- He abolished Nauroz festival.(Balban)
- In 1679, re-imposed Jajiya tax.

### **Later Mughal**

- Bahadur Shah I/Muazzam/Shah Alam I (c.1707–12 CE)
- Jahandar Shah (March 1712-February 1713)
- Farrukh Siyar (c.1713–19 CE) : 1717 farman, In 1719, the Sayyid brothers,
- Rafi-ud-Darajat (February 28 to June 4, 1719)
- Rafi-ud-Daula (June 6 to September 17, 1719)
- Mohd. Shah Rangeela/ Roshan Akhtar (c.1719–48 CE) :
  - Nadir Shah Invasion (c.1739 CE)
- Ahmad Shah (1748-1754)
- Alamgir II (c.1754–59 CE) : **Battle of Plassey (c.1757 CE)**
- Aligauhar/Shah Alam II (c.1759–1806 CE) :
  - Third Battle of Panipat (c.1761 CE)
  - Battle of Buxar (c.1764 CE)
- Shahjehan III (1758-1759)
- Shah Alam II (1759-1806)
- Akbar II (c.1806–1837 CE)
- Bahadur Shah II/Zafar : **Participated in the revolt of c.1857 CE**

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